

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### **Personal Data**

Name : **M. Syafi`i Anwar**  
Place and date of birth : Kudus, 27 September 1953  
Address : (W) International Center for Islam and Pluralism (ICIP)  
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[msyafii@hotmail.com](mailto:msyafii@hotmail.com)  
Nationality : Indonesian  
Occupation : Executive Director of the International Center for Islam and  
Pluralism (ICIP)  
Personal status : Married, with four children

### **Professional Experience**

2007 (February), invited by the US Department of State-Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs as a respected guest of “International Visitor Leadership Program on Combating Religious Discrimination and Intolerance”, Washington D.C., 1-3 February 2007.

2006 (December- present), selected by the UNHCHR (United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights) in Geneva as one of five highly qualified independent experts representing group of Asian States. The task of these experts is to study the content and scope of the existing international standards on Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Relation Intolerance (Including Protection of Religious Groups and Religious Minorities, Manifestation of Religious Intolerance).

2006, Lecturer, Interdisciplinary Islamic Studies, Post Graduate Studies, UIN (State Islamic University), Jakarta, with the subject course on “Islam and Contemporary Issues”

2005, Guest Lecturer/Visiting Professor, (1) Johnson County Community College, and (2) Kansas City Kansas Community College, Kansas City, USA

2005, Guest Lecturer, Center for Asian and African Studies, El Colegio de Mexico

2003-present, Executive Director of ICIP (International Center for Islam and Pluralism)

2001, Assistant Lecturer-Tutor, Department of Political Science, The University of Melbourne, with the subject course on “Colonial and Post Colonial Southeast Asian Politics”

2000, Member, Board of Editor, *Archipelago Indonesia Review : Creative Media for a brighter Future*, Monthly Magazine for Strengthening Indonesia Australia Relationship, published in Sydney, Australia.

2000, Member of Advisory Board, *Rantau : An Australian-Indonesian Journal*, Quarterly Magazine, MIALS, The University of Melbourne, Australia.

1995-1999, Editor-in-Chief, *Ummat*, Islamic Newsweekly Magazine, Jakarta

- 1994-1999, Production Director, PT Mahkota Mediatara Utama, Jakarta, Publishing Company
- 1989-1994, Deputy Editor-in-Chief, Indonesian Journal of Islamic Culture *Ulumul Qur'an*
- 1990-1994, Deputy Executive Director of LSAF (*Institute for the Study of Religion and Philosophy*), Jakarta
- 1988, Managing Editor, *Mizan*, English Journal of Islamic Culture and Civilization, Jakarta
- 1986-1988, Editor-in-Chief, *Panji Masyarakat*, Islamic Newsweekly Magazine, Jakarta

### **Education**

- 2005, PhD in History and Political Sociology, Dept. of Indonesian-Islamic Studies, The University of Melbourne, Australia. Dissertation title, "The State and Political Islam in Indonesia: A Study of the State Politics and Modernist Muslim Leaders' Political Behavior under Soeharto's New Order Regime, 1966-1998".
- 1994, MA in Political Science, The University of Indonesia, Jakarta.
- 1988-1989, Research and Visiting Fellow, School of Journalism and East Asian Studies, Columbia University, New York, USA (under the sponsorship of US Fulbright Scholarship Program).
- 1984, Bachelor of Law, The University of Indonesia, Jakarta
- 1973, SMEA Negeri Kudus (State Senior High Economic School), Jl. Panjunan, Kudus.
- 1970, SMP Negeri I Kudus (State Junior School), Jl. Sunan Muria, Kudus
- 1967, SD Negeri, Rendeng, Kudus (State Elementary School), Rendeng, Kudus

### **Scholarship and Fellowship**

- 2005 Fulbright Visiting Specialist at (1) Johnson County Community College, and (2) Kansas City Kansas Community College, Kansas City, USA. Presenting class and public lectures on "Various Aspects of Politics in the Muslim World"
- 2004 Visiting Scholar, Asia Research Institute, National University of Singapore (NUS), Singapore
- 2001 Melbourne Asian Traveling Scholarship, The University of Melbourne
- 1999-2002, Melbourne Institute of Asian Languages and Society, The University of Melbourne
- 1988-1989, Fulbright Research Fellow, Columbia University, New York, USA

### **Main Research Experience**

- 2006, (September-October), Main Supervisor, Research Project on "Promoting Peace Through Local Wisdoms in Conflict Areas in Maluku, Central Sulawesi, and West Kalimantan", funded by The European Union (EU).

2005 (July-September), Main Supervisor, ICIP's Research Project on "The Perception of Pesantren (Islamic Boarding Schools) Communities in West Java towards Secularism, Pluralism and Liberalism", funded by AusAID.

2004 (July-September), Team Leader/Main Supervisor, ICIP's Research Project on "Islam and Peace Building in Indonesia: The Analysis of Radical Movements and Their Implication for Security Development Prospect", funded by JICA (Japan International Agency).

1999-April 2000, Research Fellow, Project on "Islam and Civil Society", lead by Dr. Greg Barton (Deakin University), Prof. Arief Budiman (The University of Melbourne), and Prof. Robert W. Hefner (Boston University, USA).

1988-1989, Private Research Project on "The Editorial Policy of News Magazine and Its Role in the Development of American Journalism", published into a report article entitled "Media Massa Amerika : Catatan dan Refleksi Seorang Wartawan Muslim Indonesia" (see publication/article)

1990-1994, researcher, reader, and supervisor of small and medium research projects on religious tolerance, religious community development, human rights and civil society empowerment, done by LSAF (Institute for the Study of Religion and Philosophy) in collaboration with various Non-Government Organizations (NGO).

## **Publication**

### **A. Books**

1. *Islamku, Islam Anda, Islam Kita : Kumpulan Artikel Terpilih Mantan Presiden RI KH Abdurrahman Wahid*, (My Islam, Your Islam, and Our Islam: Selected Articles of Former Indonesian President KH Abdurrahman Wahid), Editor and Foreword, Jakarta: The Wahid Institute, 2006.
2. *Pemikiran dan Aksi Islam Indonesia : Sebuah Kajian tentang Cendekiawan Muslim Orde Baru, 1966-1993* (The Indonesian Islamic Political Thought and Action : A Study of the New Order's Indonesian Muslim Intellectuals, 1966-1993), Jakarta : Paramadina, 1995. Published from my MA Thesis at the Department of Political Science, Post Graduate Studies, The University of Indonesia, 1994.
3. *Neraka Kamboja, Bagian I*, (The Hell of Cambodia, Part I), Jakarta : Pustaka Gramedia, 1990), translated from *A Cambodian Odyssey*, written by Dr. Haing S. Ngor, one of the victims of Khmer Rouge's ferocity in Cambodia during the period 1975-1977.
4. *Menggapai Kedaulatan untuk Rakyat : 75 Tahun Prof. Dr. Miriam Budiardjo*, (To Reach People's Sovereignty), editor, Bandung : Mizan, 1995.

5. *Perjalanan Terakhir Buya Hamka* (The Last Journey of Buya Hamka), co-editor, Pustaka Panjimas, 1981.

### **B. Book Chapter**

1. “The Clash of Religio-Political Thought : The Contest Between Radical-Conservative Islam and Progressive Liberal Islam in Post-Soeharto Indonesia”, in T.N. Srinivasan, (ed), *The Future of Secularism*, Oxford University Press, 2007.
2. “Gerakan Muslim Modernis: Pergumulan Wacana dan Politik Pasca Orde Baru” (The Modernist Muslims Movement: The Contest in Discourse and Politics in Post-Soeharto Era” in Komaruddin Hidayat and Ahmad Gaus AF (eds), *Menjadi Indonesia: 13 Abad Eksistensi Islam di Bumi Nusantara*, Jakarta: Yayasan Festival Istiqlal dan Mizan, 2006.
3. “Syafi’i Maarif, Bung Hatta, dan Deformalisasi Syari’at”, in Abd. Rohom Ghazali and Saleh Partaonan Daulay (eds), *70 Tahun Syafi’i Maarif: Muhammadiyah dan Politik Islam Inklusif*, Jakarta: Maarif Institute, 2005
4. “The Role of Civil Islam in Dealing with the Issues of Radicalism and Terrorism”, in Norbert Eschborn, Joyce Holmes Richardson, Henriette Litta (eds), *Democratization and the Issue of Terrorism in Indonesia*, Jakarta: Konrad Adenauer Stiftung, 2005.
5. “Basis Sosial dan Perilaku Politik Cendekiawan Muslim dalam Era Orde Baru” (*The Social Base and Political Behavior of Muslim Intellectual in the New Order Era*), in *kebebasan Cendekiawan : Refleksi Kaum Muda*, Tim Editor Masika (Yogyakarta : Yayasan Bentang Budaya,1996).
6. “Negara, Masyarakat dan Artikulasi Politik dalam Rejim Orde Baru” (*State Society, and Political Articulation of the New Order Regime*), in Nasrullah Ali-Fauzi,(ed), *ICMI : Antara Status Quo dan Demokratisasi*, (Bandung : Mizan, 1995).
7. “Media Massa Amerika : Catatan Refleksi Seorang Wartawan Muslim Indonesia” (*American Mass Media : Notes and Reflections of an Indonesian Muslim Journalist*)in Rusydi and Rafiq (eds), *Islam dan Era Informasi*”, (Jakarta : Pustaka Panjimas, 1989).
8. “Misi dan Politik Alokatif Muhammadiyah” (*The Mission and Allocative Politics of Muhammadiyah*), in M. Yunan Yusuf, et.al, *Masyarakat Utama : Konsepsi dan Strategi* (Jakarta : Perkasa 1995)

### **B. Articles (in journals and other publications)**

1. “Islam, Shari’a, and Democracy in the Muslim World : Between and History”, Center for Moderate Muslim Indonesia ([www.cmm.or.id/cmm-ng\\_more.php?id=486\\_0\\_2\\_0\\_M22](http://www.cmm.or.id/cmm-ng_more.php?id=486_0_2_0_M22))

2. “Agama, Negara, dan Dinamika Civil Islam di Indonesia”, Bagian Pertama, (Religion, State, and the Dynamic of Civil Islam in Indonesia-Part One), *Jurnal Pesantren Al Washathiyyah*, Vol.1, No.3, 2006), pp.7-13).
3. “Agama, Negara, dan Dinamika Civil Islam di Indonesia”, Bagian Kedua, Religion, State, and the Dynamic of Civil Islam in Indonesia-Part One), *Jurnal Pesantren Al Washathiyyah*, Vol.1, No.4, 2006, pp.4-10).
4. “Menggali Kearifan Pesantren untuk Multikulturalisme” (To Unearth *Pesantren* Wisdom on Multiculturalism), *Pesantren Journal Al Wasathiyyah*, Vol. 1, No.1, February 2006, pp. 2-7.
5. “Mengkaji Islam dan Keberagaman dengan Kearifan” (To Study Islam and Pluralism Wisely), *Pesantren Journal Al Wasathiyyah*, Vol. 1, No.2, 2006, pp.7-13.
6. “Pluralism and Multiculturalism in Southeast Asia : Formulating Educational Agendas and Programs”, published in ICIP’s Electronic Journal, Vol.1 No.2, August –December 2004 ([www.icipglobal.org](http://www.icipglobal.org)).
7. “Developing Social Fiqh: An Alternative to Counter “Creeping Shariahization?””, ICIP’s Electronic Journal, Vol.1, No.1, January-April 2004 ([www.icipglobal.org](http://www.icipglobal.org))
8. “Political Violence in Indonesia”, *International Dialogues Foundation (IDF)*, The Hague, The Netherlands, No.3, January, 1999.
9. “Islamic Political Thinking and Its Articulation in Indonesia”, *Mizan-Journal of Culture and Civilization*, No.3, Vol. V, 1995.
10. “Islam, Bureaucracy, and Socio Political Convergence”, *Mizan-Journal of Culture and Civilization*, No.2, Vol. V, 1994.
11. “Jakarta Back Bush : An Assessment of the US-Indonesia Relationship”, *Four Corner*, The Bulletin of Columbia University School of Journalism, New York-International Division, Vol. 1 No,1, November,1988

Besides the above publications, since 1970s I have written many articles related to politics, religion, and social affairs in several media.

**Selected presentation and participation at the International Seminars/Conferences/Public Lectures**

1. “Pluralism and Contemporary Indonesian Politics”, presentation at USINDO (United States- Indonesia Society) Forum, 1 February 2007, Washington D.C.

2. 'Islam and the Fight Against Radicalism and Religious Intolerance in Southeast Asia', presentation at the Expert Seminar on "Regional Standards and Mechanism to Combat Discrimination and Protect the Rights of Minorities", jointly organized by the UN Independent Expert on Minority Issues, Organization of American States, The Danish Institute on Human Rights, and Washington College of Law, American University", Washington, D.C., 29-30 January 2007.
3. "The Contest Between Radical-Conservative Islam and Progressive-Liberal Islam in Post Soeharto Indonesia", jointly organized by ISIM (The International Institute for the Study of Islam in the Modern World) and KITLV-Leiden University, 26 January 2007.
4. "An Internal Clash of Civilizations: Conservative versus Progressive Muslims in Indonesia", organized by IIMO-Faculty of Theology, Utrech University, 24 January 2007.
5. "Islam, Shari'a, and Democracy in the Muslim World: Challenges and Opportunities", paper presented at international conference on "Democracy and Freedom in Malaysia", organized by Justice Party, Malaysia-Frederich Neuman Stiftung, Kuala Lumpur, 17 December 2006 (Invited by Former Deputy Prime Minister of Malaysia, Datuk Anwar Ibrahim).
6. "Shari'a, Pluralism, and the Prospect of Democracy in Post-Soeharto Indonesia, paper presented at international seminar on "Pluralism and Democracy: Indonesia Perspective", organized by the European Union, Brussels, Belgium, 7 December 2006.
7. "Pluralism and Interfaith Dialogue: An Indonesian Muslim Perspective and Experience", paper presented at AMAN (Association of Muslims Asian Network)-Third Assembly and International Interfaith Peace Forum", organized by State Islamic University Jakarta in collaboration with AMAN, Jakarta, 15-18 November 2006.
8. "Freedom of Expression in the Muslim World: A Critical Account", panelist for Rev. Dr. Arne Fjeldstat at public discussion on "Exploring Freedom of Expression in Islamic World : An Interfaith Dialogue", organized by Freedom Institute and *Sinar Harapan* daily, 18 September 2006.
9. "Citizenship Rights: Indonesian Muslim Majority Perspective", presentation at Fourth Roundtable Discussion on "Islam and Democracy in Southeast Asia", Bangkok, Thailand, 4-7 September, 2006.
10. "Pluralism and Dialogue in Life", paper presented at international conference on "Dialogue in Life", organized by Lutheran Word Federation (LWF), Medan, Indonesia, 27-30 June 2006.

11. "Political Islam and Democracy in Indonesia: Challenges and Opportunities", paper presented at International Conference on "Towards a Civic Democratic Islamic Discourse", organized by Al Quds Center for Political Studies-Konrad Afdenauer Stiftung, Amman, Jordan, 27-29 May 2006.
12. Panelist at international seminar on, "Islam and Democracy: Case Study of India as a Moderating Influence', organized by IPCS (Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies), India-Konrad Afdenauer Stiftung, May 1, 2006.
13. Third Roundtable Discussion on "Islam and Democratization in Southeast Asia", organized by Institute for the Study of Ummah and Global Understanding in Cooperation with The Asia Foundation, Kuala Lumpur, 20-21 March 2006, active participant
14. Dialogue on "Regional Interfaith Cooperation for Peace, Development, and Human Dignity", member of the Indonesian Delegates selected by Dept. of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Indonesia, Cebu, Philippine, 11-13 March 2006.
15. "The Development of Progressive-Liberal Islam in Post-Soeharto Indonesia: Challenges and Opportunities", paper presented at the International Conference on "Progressive Islam and the State in Contemporary Muslim Societies", organized by Institute of Defense and Strategic Studies (IDSS), Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, 7-8 March 2006.
- 12 International Conference "The US-Islamic World Forum", Indonesian active participant, organized by Saban Center for Middle East Policy, Brookings Institution, Doha, Qatar, 18-20 February 2006.
13. "The State, Shari'a and the Future of Pluralism in Indonesia", paper presented at conference on "The Future of Pluralism in Indonesia", organized by *Syir'ah* Magazine in collaboration with the Canadian Embassy, Jakarta Media Center, 29 December 2005.
14. "Islam and Democracy in Southeast Asia: Challenges and Opportunities", opening remarks presented at the 2<sup>nd</sup> Southeast Asia Roundtable Discussion on "Islam and Democratization in Southeast Asia", organized by ICIP and The Asia Foundation, Jakarta, 6-8 December 2005'.
- 15 The Implementation of Shari'a in a Pluralist Society: The Case of Indonesia", paper presented at International Conference on "Law in Muslims Context", organized by Institute for the Study of Muslim Civilization, The Aga Khan University, London, 17-18 November 2005.
16. "Working Together with A Muslim Workforce: A General Reflection on an Indonesian Muslim", presentation at Workforce Development Workshop, organized by Kansas City Kansas Community College, 11 November 2005.

17. "Political Islam in Post-Soeharto Indonesia: The Contest Between Radical - Conservative Islam and Progressive Liberal Islam", paper presented at seminar organized by US Command and General Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas City, USA, 7 November 2005.
18. "The Indonesian Muslims Perception of the US War Against Terrorism", presentation at Unity Church Village, Kansas City, USA, 1 November 2005.
19. "Islamic Pluralism and Perception of the US War Against Terrorism", presentation at Unity Overland Park Rotary Club, Kansas City, 24 October 2005.
20. "The Place of Tolerance in Islam : An Appreciation", panelist for a seminar to welcome Prof. Khalid Abu Fadl, professor of Islamic Law, University of California, USA, in his visit to Indonesia. Organized by P3M (Indonesian Society for Pesantren and Community Development), Headquarter of Nahdlatul Ulama, Jakarta, 22 July 2005.
21. "The Future of Indonesian Politics", presentation delivered at the "Asia-Middle East Dialogue", Singapore, 20-22 June 2005, as a member of Indonesian delegates led by Department of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Indonesia.
22. "Islam and Politics in Contemporary Indonesian History", series of public lectures organized by Center for Asian and African Studies, El Colegio de Mexico, Mexico City in collaboration with the Indonesian Embassy, Mexico, 21-29 April 2005.
23. "Islam, Democracy, and Authoritarianism in the Muslim World : Between Hope and History", paper presented at the opening of International Conference on "The Future of Islam, Democracy and Authoritarianism in the Muslim World", organized by ICIP (International Center for Islam and Pluralism) in cooperation with The Asia Foundation, Jakarta, 6-7 December 2004.
24. "Pluralism and Multiculturalism in Southeast Asia : A Reflection", paper presented at Regional Conference on "Pluralism and Multiculturalism in Southeast Asia: Formulating Educational Agendas and Programs, organized by ICIP in collaboration with the EU (European Commission), Jakarta, 25-28 November 2004.
25. Active Participant, International Workshop on "Islam in South and Southeast Asia", organized by the East West Center, Hawaii, USA, 23-24 September 2004, in Singapore.
26. "Political Islam in Post Soeharto Indonesia: The Religio-Political Contest Between and "Radical-Conservative Islam" and "Liberal-Progressive Islam", presented at the International Seminar on "Southeast Asia and the Middle East: Islam, Movement, and the Longue Duree", Asia Research Institute, Singapore, August 17-18, 2004



27. "The 2004 General Election and Presidential Race : Towards the Future of Indonesian Politics", Roundtable Seminar on "The 2004 General Election in Indonesia", held by ARI (Asia Research Institute), National University of Singapore, 28 April 2004.
28. "Challenges and Prospects of Civil Islam in Post Soeharto Era : Contesting Public Sphere Between "Radical Islam" and "Liberal Islam", presented at the International Conference on "Civil Society in Asia Pacific Region: Challenges and Opportunities", Taipei, Taiwan, October 8-9, 2003, organized by Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of China and The Asia Foundation in Taiwan.
29. "Islam in Indonesian Politics: Toward a Fragmented Political Islam in Post-Soeharto Era", presented at the 23<sup>rd</sup> Administrative Service Foundation Course, 4 December 2003, held by Embassy of the Republic of Singapore., Jakarta
30. "Understanding Indonesian Political Islam", presented at the International Conference on "Understanding Islam", held by the Rationalist Society of Australia, Melbourne, 12 April 2002.
31. "Islam and Politics in Indonesia: A Socio-Political Analysis", presented at the "Forum on Indonesia," held by the Uniting Church of Australia", Melbourne, 29 September 2001.
32. "Radical Islam in Indonesia: Historical Roots, Social Origin, and Political Prospect", presented at *The Australian International Affairs*, Melbourne, 28 August 2001
33. "Understanding Muslims Culture in Indonesia", presented at Australian Volunteers International Seminar, Hotel Y, Melbourne, 6 June 2001
34. "Christmas, Ied, and The Spirit of Universal Humanism", presented at public lecture held by IKAWIRYA (The Association of Indonesia-Australia Families in Victoria), Melbourne, 31 December 2000.
35. "The Religio-Political Conflict in Ambon : A Slice of Moral Appeal from Melbourne", presented at public gathering in Melbourne, February 14, 2000, organized by The Human Right Australia.
36. "Islam, State, Civil Society, and Indonesia: History, Theory and Praxis", paper presented at the 13 Biennial Conference on "Whose Millennium?", organized by The Asian Studies Association of Australia Inc., The University of Melbourne, 3-5 July 2000.
37. "Islam, State, and Civil Society in Indonesia`s May Revolution 1998", paper presented at the International Conference on "Emerging Trends in Islamic Thought- Civil Society and Development in Southeast Asia, The University of Melbourne, Australia, 1-12 July, 1998

38. "Islam and The Struggle for Democratization in Indonesia", paper presented at the International Seminar on "Religious Plurality and Nationalism in Indonesia, Hendrik Kraemer Catholic Institute, Leiden, The Netherlands, November 27-29,1997.
39. "Religion and Modernization in Turkey and Japan : A Socio-Cultural Perspective", paper presented at International Philosophical Congress on "Traditional Culture, Philosophy, and the Future", organized by FISP (Federation Internationale des Societed de Philosophy), Jakarta, 3-9, 1990

### **Other Activities**

Prior to my return to Indonesia, I was active in the Indonesian Melbourne Discussion Group at the University of Melbourne coordinated by Prof. Arief Budiman, Head of the Department of Indonesian Studies. I was also active in several radio interview and talk show on Indonesian Current Political Affairs broadcast on SBS, ABC, and Triple J radio.

Meanwhile, as Executive Director of the International Center for Islam and Pluralism, I have been active in some activities related to promoteing the ideas of moderate and progressive liberal Islam through public advocacy, press interviews, seminars, radio and television talk shows, and others. The purpose of such activities is to protect Indonesian Muslims from the influence and propaganda of radical Islamic groups. It is obvious that the radical Islamic groups have been developing their own strong networks and linkages regionally and internationally. To counter the radical Islamic groups' activities, I and my colleagues at ICIP have also set up activities such as seminars, discussions, research, visiting scholars, NGO exchange programs, publications, and other activities (see our website [www.icipglobal.org](http://www.icipglobal.org)). I have been interviewed by local and international newspapers/magazines (*Washington Post, Associated Press, Time Magazine, Asahi Shimbun, Jordan Times, Far Eastern Economic Review, The Wall Street Journal, Bernama, Der Spiegel*, etc) radio, and television stations (Channel News Asia, ABC Australia, BBC London, etc) concerning issues related to Islam and democracy, pluralism, religious radicalism, political Islam and other issues.

### **Membership of International and Local Institutions**

- 2006 –present. Selected by UNCHR (United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights) as one of five experts (representing the group of Asian states ), with the task of studying the substantive gaps in the existing international instrument to combat racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia, and related intolerance.
- 2005 – 2006. Vice President, Indonesian Chapter of AFP (Association of Fundraising Professionals)
- 2004 – present. Member, Board of Editors, Journal *Moderat*, published by CMM (Center for Moderate Moslem), Jakarta. .
- 2004 – present. Member, Board of Directors, The Wahid Institute, Jakarta.
- 1995 – present. Member, Board of Committee, LSAF (Institute for the Study of Religion and Philosophy), Jakarta.